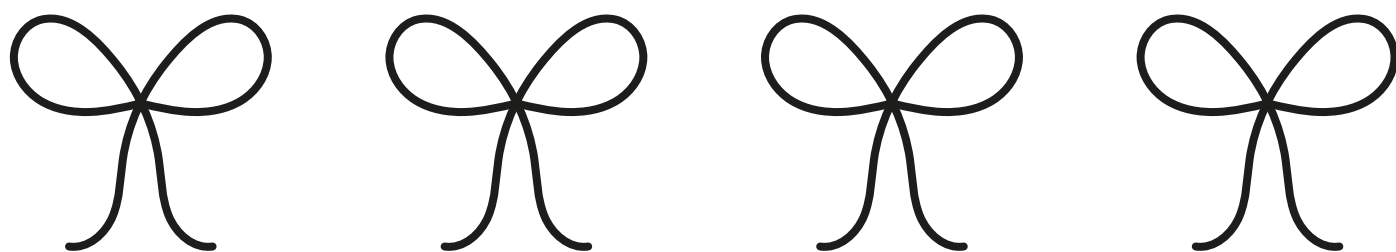
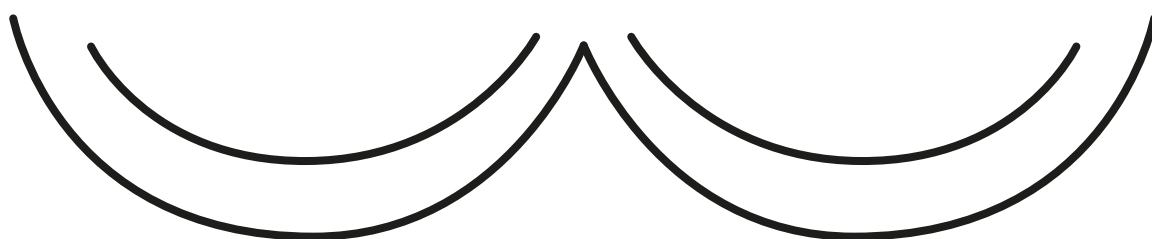
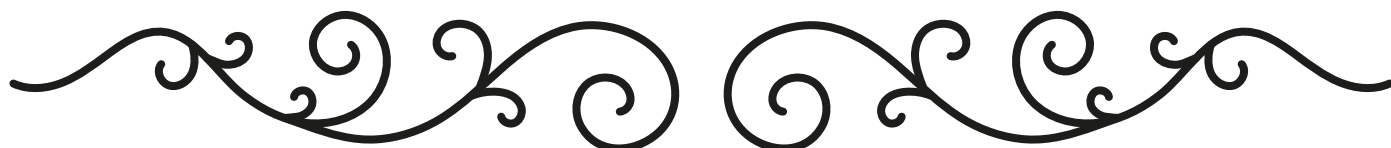


DUYA #1 PUNTA FINA



Feliz cumpleaños